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Literature of Mountain Climbing in America

ALLEN H. BENT

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The Literature of Mountain Climbing in America

BY ALLEN H. BENT

THE books and magazine articles upon American mountains, like the trails thereof, have become so numerous that there is perhaps some excuse for a guide to thread their mazes. Mine makes no pretention to completeness; it aims simply to give a helping hand to those who have started on the upward path. In order to keep it within reasonable bounds only books and papers that are devoted wholly and in part to actual climbing are included. Many articles have strayed into unexpected places. For example, one would hardly look for

information about the White Mountains in a San Francisco magazine, or for climbs in the Sierra Nevada in a Honolulu monthly, or for the Adirondacks in a Swiss mountaineering journal, yet all these things have been found and doubtless there are many more such that have eluded the compiler's eye.

The beginnings of mountaineering in America have to be looked for mainly in early histories and narratives of travel, though the first ascent in the Canadian Rockies is chronicled in the supplement to a botanical magazine. The first magazine article upon American mountains seems to be Jeremy Belknap's account of the White Mountains, printed in the *American Magazine* in Philadelphia in February, 1788. The first book was Joel T. Headley's *The Adirondack*, published in 1849. The *Alpine Journal of England*, the earliest of such magazines, had a short account of a climb in Central America in its first volume, 1864, and in the third volume, 1867, there was an account of an ascent of Mt. Hood. The first book devoted to alpine climbing in America was Clarence King's *Mountaineering in the Sierra Nevada*.

APPALACHIA has published in recent years articles upon Early Mountaineers (May, 1913); The Indians and the Mountains (June, 1915); and The Mountaineering Clubs of America (December, 1916). These collectively form a sort of introduction to the mountains of America; but, as all were written by the compiler of this list, perhaps his recommendation is not valid. More interesting are John C. Van Dyke's book *The Mountain* (1916), and the articles on "Famous American Mountains," by Henry Gannett, in *Everybody's Magazine*, May, 1902; "Mountaineering in North America," by Robert Dunn, in *Outing*, September, 1907; "The World's Highest Altitudes and First Ascents," by Charles E. Fay, in the *National Geographic Magazine*, June, 1909; and "The Climbed and Unclimbed Peaks of the Americas," by Granville Fortescue, in the *Bulletin of the International Bureau of the American Republics*, June, 1910. Valuable as adjuncts are the *Dictionary of Altitudes* prepared by the U. S. Geological Survey in 1906; the booklet upon Equipment, published by the Appalachian Mountain Club in 1916; and the maps of the U. S. Geological Survey and Forest Service of the United

States, and the Topographical Survey and the Dominion Parks of the Department of Interior of Canada.

Of first importance perhaps are the journals of our mountaineering clubs, which accordingly we place first in our list. Then follows the bibliography of peaks, ranges or regions arranged in alphabetical order, the individual titles being so far as feasible in chronological sequence.

AMERICAN MOUNTAINEERING JOURNALS

APPALACHIA. Appalachian Mountain Club, Boston, since 1876.

SIERRA CLUB JOURNAL. Sierra Club, San Francisco, since 1893.

MAZAMA. The Mazamas, Portland, Oregon, irregularly 1896 to 1907, annually since 1912.

MT. WHITNEY CLUB JOURNAL. Visalia, California, three numbers, 1902, 1903, 1904.

ALPINA AMERICANA. American Alpine Club, 1907, 1911, 1914.

CANADIAN ALPINE JOURNAL. Alpine Club of Canada, Banff, Alberta, since 1907 (except 1914).

THE MOUNTAINEER. The Mountaineers, Seattle, Washington, since 1907.

THE NORTHERN CORDILLERAN. British Columbia Mountaineering Club, Vancouver, B. C., one number, 1913.

TRAIL AND TIMBERLINE. Colorado Mountain Club, Denver, Colorado, 1915 and 1916.

ADIRONDACKS

THE ADIRONDACK; or Life in the Woods. By Joel T. Headley, 1849. (The first book devoted entirely to mountains in America.)

THE INDIAN PASS. By Alfred B. Street, 1869.

SECOND AND SEVENTH REPORTS ON THE TOPOGRAPHICAL SURVEY OF THE ADIRONDACK WILDERNESS. By Verplanck Colvin, 1874 and 1880.

LITTLE RIVERS. By Henry Van Dyke, 1895. (Chapter on Amper-sand.)

THE ADIRONDACKS. By T. Morris Longstreth, 1917.

APPALACHIA, December 1888, May 1890, July 1891, June 1908,¹ July 1910,¹ *Outing*, December, 1912 and *L'Echo des Alps*, January 1917.

Bibliography in Longstreth's book.

ALASKA

SHORES AND ALPS OF ALASKA. By H. W. Seton Karr, 1887.

THIRTEENTH REPORT OF U. S. GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, 1892.

(Contains I. C. Russell's account of his second attempt to climb Mt. St. Elias. First in *National Geographical Magazine*, 1891.)

¹ Winter ascents of Mt. Marcy, the highest of the Adirondacks.

- THE OUT OF DOOR LIBRARY. Mountain Climbing. Scribners, 1897.
(Contains two articles on Mt. St. Elias first printed in *Scribner's Magazine*.)
- THE ASCENT OF MT. ST. ELIAS BY H. R. H. DUKE OF THE ABRUZZI.
By Filippo de Filippi, 1899.
- THE SHAMELESS DIARY OF AN EXPLORER.¹ By Robert Dunn, 1907.
- TO THE TOP OF THE CONTINENT.¹ By Frederick A. Cook, 1908.
- THE MT. MCKINLEY REGION OF ALASKA.¹ By A. H. Brooks, 1911.
- THE CONQUEST OF MT. MCKINLEY.¹ By Belmore Browne, 1913.
- THE ASCENT OF DENALI.¹ By Hudson Stuck, 1914.
- ALPINA AMERICANA, No. 3. By Alfred H. Brooks, 1914.
- MT. MCKINLEY AND MOUNTAIN CLIMBERS PROOFS.¹ By Edwin S. Balch, 1914.
- APPALACHIA, December 1884, July 1910, April 1912,² June 1913;¹
Alpine Journal, November 1886, August 1889, August 1911,¹ May 1913;¹
Sierra Club Bulletin, January 1898; *Canadian Alpine Journal*, 1911,¹ 1915; *National Geographic Magazine*, May 1891, March 1908, July 1912, January 1917; *Review of Reviews*, January 1907;¹
Harper's, March 1909; *World's Work*, November 1913.²

APPALACHIAN (SOUTHERN)

- THE HEART OF THE ALLEGHANIES OR WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA.
By Wilbur G. Ziegler and Ben S. Grosscup, 1883.
- ON HORSEBACK. A Tour in Virginia, North Carolina and Tennessee.
By Charles Dudley Warner, 1888.
- THE CAROLINA MOUNTAINS. By Margaret W. Morley, 1913.
- OUR SOUTHERN HIGHLANDERS. By Horace Kephart, 1913.
- A THOUSAND MILE WALK TO THE GULF. By John Muir, 1916.
- APPALACHIA, Volumes 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8 (1877 to 1897).
- A BIBLIOGRAPHY OF THE SOUTHERN APPALACHIAN AND WHITE MOUNTAIN REGIONS. By Helen E. Stockbridge. *Proceedings of the Society of American Foresters*, 1911.

CANADIAN ROCKIES

- COMPANION TO THE BOTANICAL MAGAZINE, Vol. 2, p. 134, London, 1836.
- TOPOGRAPHICAL SURVEY IN THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS. By J. J. McArthur in *Annual Reports of the Department of Interior*, 1886 to 1893.
- TRIANGULATION SURVEY IN THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS. By W. S. Drewry, in *Annual Reports of the Department of Interior*, 1890 to 1893.
- CAMPING IN THE CANADIAN ROCKIES. By Walter D. Wilcox, 1896.
(Enlarged edition published as *The Rockies of Canada*, 1900.)
- MOUNTAINEERING ON THE HIMALAYAS AND OTHER MOUNTAIN RANGES.
By J. Norman Collic, 1902.

¹ Wholly or in part about Mt. McKinley, the highest mountain in North America.

² Mt. Blackburn.

- CLIMBS AND EXPLORATION IN THE CANADIAN ROCKIES. By Hugh E. M. Stutfield and J. Norman Collie, 1903.
- IN THE HEART OF THE CANADIAN ROCKIES. By James Outram, 1905.
- A GUIDE BOOK TO THE LAKE LOUISE REGION. By Walter D. Wilcox, 1909.
- THE CANADIAN ROCKIES. NEW AND OLD TRAILS.. By A. P. Coleman, 1911.
- OLD INDIAN TRAILS. By Mary T. S. Schäffer, 1911.
- THROUGH THE HEART OF CANADA. By Frank Yeigh, 1911.
- ALPINA AMERICANA, No. 2. By Charles E. Fay, 1911.
- AMONG THE CANADIAN ALPS. By Lawrence J. Burpee, 1914.
- ANNUAL REPORT OF THE COMMISSIONER OF DOMINION PARKS. Department of Interior, Ottawa, 1909 to the present.
- APPALACHIA, Vols. 7 to 13, 1893 to 1915 (33 articles); *Alpine Journal*, Vols. 18 to 22, 25 to 28, 1896 to 1914 (18 articles); *Geographic Journal*, January 1895, April 1899, May 1903; *Sierra Club Bulletin*, January 1897, January 1898, January 1912; *Journal of School Geography*, 1897; *Jahrbuch des Deutschen und Oesterreichischen Alpenvereins*, 1900; *Mazama*, October 1900, December 1913, December 1914; *National Geographic Magazine*, May and June 1902, June 1911, May 1913; *Canadian Alpine Journal*, Vols. 1 to 8, 1907 to 1917; *The Mountaineer*, 1911; *Geographical Review*, July 1916; *Sierra Club Bulletin*, January 1918; *Munsey's*, March 1901; *Scribner's*, June 1903, May 1914, September 1916; *Ocecrland*, September 1910; *University*, October, 1910; *Canadian*, August 1910, July 1914; *Harper's*, May 1915; *Rod and Gun in Canada*, January 1917, December 1917.
- Bibliographies in APPALACHIA, Vol. 10, May 1903, and in Burpee's *Among the Canadian Alps*, 1914. One in preparation by the Alpine Club of Canada.

For ascents of Mt. Robson, highest of the Canadian Rockies, see *Canadian Alpine Journal*, 1909, 1910, 1912, 1913; APPALACHIA, 1910, 1914; *Alpine Journal*, November 1910, November 1912, August 1913, February 1914; *Mazama*, 1913; *National Geographic Magazine*, June 1911 May 1913; *Scribner's*, 1914; and A. P. Coleman's book.

CARIBOO MOUNTAINS

CANADIAN ALPINE JOURNAL, Vol. 8, 1917.

CASCADE MOUNTAINS

- THE MOUNTAINS OF OREGON. By W. G. Steel, 1890.
- THE MOUNTAIN THAT WAS GOD.¹ By John H. Williams, 1910.
- OUR GREATEST MOUNTAIN AND ALPINE REGIONS OF WONDER.¹ By A. H. Barnes, 1911.
- THE GUARDIANS OF THE COLUMBIA. By John H. Williams, 1912.
- MT. RAINIER. A RECORD OF EXPLORATION.¹ By Edmond S. Meany, 1916.

MT. RAINIER NATIONAL PARK. General Information.¹ Published annually (free) by Department of Interior. Bibliography included.
CRATER LAKE NATIONAL PARK. General Information. Department of Interior.

ALPINE JOURNAL, 1867, May 1872, May 1873,¹ August 1877, February 1878.

MAZAMA, Vols. 1 to 5, 1896 to 1917. *The Mountaineer*, Vols. 1 to 10, 1907 to 1917; APPALACHIA, March 1894,¹ May 1906,¹ July 1911,¹ May 1913,¹ October 1914, June 1918; *Sierra Club Bulletin*, May 1894,¹ June 1898,¹ February 1901, June 1901,¹ January 1906,¹ January 1910, January 1912; *Canadian Alpine Journal*, 1910 and 1911; *Northern Cordilleran*, 1913.

See also *Littell's Living Age*, November 18, 1854; *Harper's*, November 1869; *Overland Monthly*, May 1875,¹ September 1886,¹ August 1898,¹ November 1905,¹ August 1910,¹ November 1914; *Atlantic Monthly*, November 1876;¹ *The Nation*, November 9, 1876;¹ *Northwest*, April 1883;¹ *Harper's Weekly*, August 28, 1897;¹ *Leslie's Weekly*, August 26, 1897;¹ *Scribner's*, August 1897;¹ *Cosmopolitan*, August 1898; *Good Words*, February 1901;¹ *Outing*, July 1901,¹ November 1904; *Pacific*, November 1902;¹ *Sunset*, November 1905;¹ *World To-day* October 1905; *Out West*, May 1906; *Washington Magazine*, September 1906; *Travel*, May 1916.

Bibliographies in *Mazama*, 1905 and 1907; *The Mountaineer*, November 1908 and November 1910; and *Mt. Rainier National Park*, General Information, Department of Interior, Washington, D. C.

CATSKILLS

THE CATSKILL MOUNTAINS AND THE REGION AROUND. By Charles Rockwell, 1867.

APPALACHIA, July 1880, May 1890; *Bulletin American Geographical Society*, April 1907.

CENTRAL AMERICA

THE SOUTHLAND OF NORTH AMERICA. By George P. Putnam, 1913.

ALPINE JOURNAL, Vol. 1, March 1864; *National Geographical Magazine*, July 1912.

COAST RANGE OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

TRAVELS IN ALASKA. By John Muir, 1915.

ALASKA DAYS WITH JOHN MUIR. By S. Hall Young, 1915.

CANADIAN ALPINE JOURNAL, 1908, 1913, 1917; *Northern Cordilleran*, 1913; *The Mountaineer*, 1917.

DESERT MOUNTAINS

(Southern California, southern and western Utah and New Mexico, all of Nevada and Arizona, and Northern Mexico).

¹ Mt. Rainier. See also *Mazama*, 1900, 1905, 1914; *The Mountaineer*, 1908-1912, 1915.

- REPORT ON THE GEOLOGY OF THE HENRY MOUNTAINS (Utah). By G. K. Gilbert, U. S. C. and G. S., 1877.
- THE WONDERS OF THE COLORADO DESERT (S. California). By George Wharton James, 2 vols., 1906 (single volume edition 1911).
- CAMP FIRES ON DESERT AND LAVA (Mexico). By William T. Hornaday, 1908.
- THE LOG OF A TIMBER CRUISER (New Mexico). By William P. Lawson, 1915.
- THE NAVAJO COUNTRY. Herbert E. Gregory, Water Supply Paper 380, U. S. G. S., 1916.
- APPALACHIA, July 1885 (Nevada), July 1891, January 1892, (So. California), December 1893 (Arizona), July 1897 (Arizona); *Sierra Club Bulletin*, June 1898 (New Mexico), June 1904 (Arizona), January 1918 (White Mountains of California); *National Geographic Magazine*, November 1911 (p. 1048, Navajo Mountain, Utah).

GREEN MOUNTAINS

- STOWE NOTES, LETTERS AND VERSES. By Edward M. Taber, 1913.
- THE LURE OF VERMONT'S SILENT PLACES, THE GREEN MOUNTAINS. By R. M. Olzendam. Issued by Vermont Bureau of Publicity, Office of Secretary of State, n. d. 1916 (?).
- GUIDE BOOK OF THE LONG TRAIL. Published by Green Mt. Club of Vermont, 1917.
- APPALACHIA, December 1881, May 1889; *National Sportsman*, March 1907; *The Vermonter*, July 1905, May 1911; *Independent*, June 1, 1914.

KTAADN

- COLLECTIONS OF THE MASSACHUSETTS HISTORICAL SOCIETY, 2 series, Vol. 8, pp. 112-116, 1826.
- FOREST LIFE AND FOREST TREES. By John S. Springer, 1851.
- LIFE IN THE OPEN AIR. By Theodore Winthrop, 1863.
- THE MAINE WOODS. By Henry D. Thoreau, 1864 (originally printed in *Union Magazine*, Vol. 3, July to November 1848).
- APPALACHIA, December 1881, December 1883, December 1884, December 1887, May 1890, November 1896, April 1901, June 1915 (Ktaadn in Winter).
- See also *American Journal of Science*, April 1837; *Putnam's*, September 1856; *Scribner's*, May 1878.

Partial Bibliography in *University of Maine Studies*, No. 5. By LeRoy H. Harvey, 1903. The copy of the A. M. C. has MS. additions.

LABRADOR

- CANADIAN ALPINE JOURNAL, 1916 and 1917.

LASSEN PEAK

- GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF CALIFORNIA. Report of Progress, etc. By J. D. Whitney, 1865.

LASSEN PEAK FOLIO. By J. S. Diller, U. S. G. S., 1894. *Sierra Club Bulletin*, June 1898, June 1901; *Mazama*, December 1914; *Overland Monthly*, November 1914; *American Forestry*, November 1916.

MEXICO

ALPINE JOURNAL, 1867,¹ February 1869, November 1890, August 1897; APPALACHIA, July 1897, March 1898,¹ June 1907; *National Geographic Magazine*, September 1910; *Sierra Club Bulletin*, June 1911 (Four Mexican Volcanoes).

See also *New Monthly Magazine*, March 1862;¹ *Science*, May 12, 1893;¹ *Around the World*, 1894;¹ *Popular Science Monthly*, October 1902¹ and August 1907; *Outing*, October 1908; and *Recreation*, September 1916.

OLYMPIC RANGE

THE MOUNTAINEER, Vol. 1, 1907-1908, Vol. 6, 1913; APPALACHIA, July 1911 (pp. 221-224); *Mazama*, December 1913; *Sierra Club Bulletin*, January 1914.

THE FRIENDLY MOUNTAIN. By Ed. B. Webster, Klahhane Club (Port Angeles, Wash.), 1917.

RECREATION, November 1898.

Bibliography in *The Mountaineer*, Vol. 1, November 1908.

PURCELL RANGE

THE MOUNTAINEER, 1910, 1911, 1914; *Canadian Alpine Journal*, 1911, 1912, 1915, 1916, 1917; *Geographical Journal*, June 1911; APPALACHIA, April 1912, June 1913, December 1916, June 1917; *Sierra Club Bulletin*, January 1915.

ROCKY MOUNTAINS (U. S.)

ACCOUNT OF AN EXPEDITION FROM PITTSBURGH TO THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS. By Edwin James, 1823. (First ascent of Pike's Peak.)

THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS . . . from the Journal of Capt. B. L. E. Bonneville.² By Washington Irving, 1837.

REPORT OF THE EXPLORING EXPEDITION TO THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS IN 1842,¹ by J. C. Fremont, 1845.

THE SWITZERLAND OF AMERICA: A SUMMER VACATION IN THE PARKS AND MOUNTAINS OF COLORADO. By Samuel Bowles, 1869. (See also same author's *Our New West*.)

A LADY'S LIFE IN THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS. By Isabella L. Bird, 1879-80. (Long's Peak and the Estes Park Region.)

¹ Orizaba, highest in Mexico.

² Wyoming.

- MOUNTAINEERING IN COLORADO. By F. H. Chapin, 1889.
 LAND OF THE CLIFF DWELLERS. By F. H. Chapin, 1892.
 WILD LIFE ON THE ROCKIES. By Enos A. Mills, 1909.
 THE SPELL OF THE ROCKIES. By Enos A. Mills, 1911.
 THE ROCKY MOUNTAIN WONDERLAND. By Enos A. Mills, 1915.
 THE PEAKS OF THE ROCKIES. By Edwin L. Sabin. Issued by D. and R. G. R. R., 1916.
 APPALACHIA, February 1878, June 1882, December 1887, June 1888, December 1888, May, 1889, December 1890, January 1896,² April 1904,¹ April 1912,² October 1914.³
 ALPINE JOURNAL, August 1879,¹ August 1891, August 1899;¹ *Sierra Club Bulletin*, February 1891; *The Mountaineer*, 1914;² *Mazama*, 1915² and 1917;² *National Geographic*, October 1902,² June 1907.²
 TRAIL AND TIMBERLINE, published by Colorado Mountain Club 1915 and 1916.
 See also *Scribner's*, June 1873;¹ *Outing*, July 1904, December 1915,¹ June 1916, August 1916, and *General Information regarding Rocky Mt. National, Glacier National,² Yellowstone National Parks*, all three published annually by Department of Interior, Washington, D. C.

SELKIRK RANGE

- THE ROCKS AND RIVERS OF BRITISH COLUMBIA. By Walter Moberly, 1885.
 AMONG THE SELKIRK GLACIERS. By W. S. Green, 1890.
 THE SELKIRK RANGE. By A. O. Wheeler, 1905.
 THE CANADIAN ROCKIES; NEW AND OLD TRAILS. By A. P. Coleman, 1911.
 THE SELKIRK MOUNTAINS. A Guide for Mountain Climbers and Pilgrims. By A. O. Wheeler (and Elizabeth Parker), 1912.
 MOUNTAINEERING AND EXPLORATION IN THE SELKIRKS. By Howard Palmer, 1914.
 ALPINE JOURNAL, August 1888, May 1891, February 1895, May 1909; *Jahrbuch des Schweizer Alpen Club*, 1891 (first ascent of Sir Donald); APPALACHIA, Vols. 7 to 12, 1893 to 1912 (19 articles); *Jahrbuch des Deutscher und Oesterrcichischer Alpenclub*, 1898; *Proc. Royal Geog. Society*, March 1889; *Canadian Alpine Journal* 1907 to the present.

SHASTA

- GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF CALIFORNIA. Report of Progress and Synopsis of Field Work from 1860 to 1865. By J. D. Whitney, 1865.
 SCENES OF WONDER AND CURIOSITY IN CALIFORNIA. By J. M. Hutchings, 1870.

¹ Montana.² Idaho.³ Includes an ascent of Mt. Massive, the highest of the Rocky Mountains, 14,401 feet

- MOUNTAINCERING IN THE SIERRA NEVADA. By Clarence King, 1871.
(The Shasta chapter appeared in *Atlantic Monthly*, December 1871.)
- PICTURESQUE CALIFORNIA AND THE REGION WEST OF THE ROCKY MOUNTAINS. By John Muir, 1888.
- MY OWN STORY. By Joaquin Miller, 1890.
- PHYSIOGRAPHY OF THE UNITED STATES. National Geographic Society Monographs, 1896 (1897).
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- GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF CALIFORNIA. Report of Progress and Synopsis of Field Work from 1860 to 1865. By J. D. Whitney, 1865.
- MOUNTAINEERING IN THE SIERRA NEVADA. By Clarence King, 1871.
- JOURNAL OF RAMBLINGS THROUGH THE HIGH SIERRA. By Joseph LeConte, 1875.
- THE MOUNTAINS OF CALIFORNIA. By John Muir, 1894.
- THE MOUNTAINS. By Stewart Edward White, 1904.
- ALPINA AMERICANA, No. 1. By Joseph N. LeConte, 1907.
- MY FIRST SUMMER IN THE SIERRA. By John Muir, 1911.
- YOSEMITE TRAILS. By J. Smeaton Chase, 1911.
- YOSEMITE AND ITS HIGH SIERRA. By John H. Williams, 1914.
- NATURE AND SCIENCE ON THE PACIFIC COAST. A. A. A. S., 1915.
- SIERRA CREST AND CANON. Southern Pacific R. R., 1916.
- APPALACHIA, January 1892, February 1893, January 1896, July 1897, May 1907, October 1914; *Sierra Club Bulletin*, 1893 to present; *Mt. Whitney Club Journal*, 3 numbers 1902, 1903, 1904; *The Mountaineer*, 1910 and 1912.

See also *Popular Science Monthly*, April 1873; *American Journal of Science*, 1873; *Out West*, May 1905; *Mid Pacific Magazine*, February 1914; *Travel*, December 1916.

For Mt. Whitney, highest mountain in the States, see Clarence King's *Mountaineering*, Fourth Edition, 1874; APPALACHIA, January 1892, May 1903, October 1914; *Sierra Club Bulletin*, January 1893, January 1894, May 1895, February 1903, June 1903, January 1904, June 1904, January 1906, June 1909 (winter ascent), January 1910, June 1911; *Mt. Whitney Club Journal*; *Overland*, November 1873; *Land of Sunshine*, 1896; *Nature*, 1882; *Penn Monthly*, 1882; *Professional Papers Signal Service*, 1881; *Smithsonian Misc. Collections*, Vol. 52, January 12, 1910.

VANCOUVER ISLAND

CANADIAN ALPINE JOURNAL, 1913.

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MAZAMA, Vol. 4, 21-22, October 1912, and Vol. 5, 201-203, December 1917.

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THE HISTORY OF THE WHITE MOUNTAINS. By Lucy Crawford, 1846.
HISTORICAL RELICS OF THE WHITE MOUNTAINS. By John H. Spaulding, 1855.

INCIDENTS IN WHITE MOUNTAIN HISTORY. By Benj. G. Willey, 1856.
THE WHITE HILLS, THEIR LEGENDS, LANDSCAPES AND POETRY. By Thomas Starr King, 1860.

MT. WASHINGTON IN WINTER. By C. H. Hitchcock and others, 1871.
THE WHITE MOUNTAINS, A HANDBOOK FOR TRAVELLERS. By M. F. Sweetser, 1876. (Many later editions.)

THE HEART OF THE WHITE MOUNTAINS: THEIR LEGENDS AND SCENERY. By Samuel Adams Drake, 1881.

THE WHITE MOUNTAINS: A GUIDE TO THEIR INTERPRETATION. By Julius H. Ward, 1890. (Enlarged edition, 1896.)

AT THE NORTH OF BEARCAMP WATER. By Frank Bolles, 1893.

FOOTING IT IN FRANCONIA. By Bradford Torrey, 1901. (See also the same author's *Birds in the Bush*, 1885, *A Rambler's Lease*, 1889, *The Foot-path Way*, 1892, *Nature's Invitation*, 1904.)

WHITE MOUNTAIN TRAILS. By Winthrop Packard, 1912.

DARTMOUTH OUT O'DOORS. Edited by Fred H. Harris, 1913.

BOY SCOUTS IN THE WHITE MOUNTAINS. By Walter Pritchard Eaton, 1914.

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THE LAND OF BOLIVAR: PEACE, WAR AND ADVENTURE IN THE REPUBLIC OF VENEZUELA. - By James M. Spence, Vol. 2, London, 1878.

PEROU ET BOLIVIE. By M. Wiener, Paris, 1880.

ANNALS OF THE ASTRONOMICAL OBSERVATORY OF HARVARD COLLEGE, Vol. 39, Part 1, 1889.

TRAVELS AMONGST THE GREAT ANDES OF THE EQUATOR. By Edward Whymper, 1892 (1891). (Appeared in part in *Alpine Journal*, Vol. 10, 1880 to 1882).

THE HIGHEST ANDES.¹ By E. A. FitzGerald, 1899. (Appeared in part in *Alpine Journal*.)

FROM THE ALPS TO THE ANDES, being the Autobiography of a Mountain Guide.¹ By Mattias Zurbriggen, 1899.

THE BOLIVIAN ANDES. By Sir Martin Conway, 1901.

ACONCAGUA AND TIERRA DEL FUEGO. By Sir Martin Conway, 1902.

IN DEM HOCH ANDEN VON ECUADOR. By Hans Meyer, 1907.

MY CLIMBING ADVENTURES IN FOUR CONTINENTS. By Samuel Turner, 1911.

A SEARCH FOR THE APEX OF AMERICA. By Annie S. Peck, 1911.

APPALACHIA, March 1894, May 1906; *Bulletin American Geographic Society*, 1874; *Harper's*, March 1912.

HAWAIIAN ISLANDS

JOURNAL OF A TOUR AROUND HAWAII IN 1823. By Rev. William Ellis, 1825. (Contains an account of an ascent of Kilauea, the volcano on the slope of Mauna Loa.)

VOYAGE OF H. M. S. BLONDE TO THE SANDWICH ISLANDS IN THE YEARS 1824-25. By Capt. Rt. Hon. Lord Byron, 1826 (First ascent in 1825, of Mauna Kca, 13,828 feet, highest on islands.)

LIFE OF JOHN LEDYARD. By Jared Sparks, 1828. (Ledyard was with Captain Cook when the islands were discovered in 1778 and attempted the ascent of Mauna Loa.)

ACCOUNT OF AN ASCENT AND BAROMETRICAL MEASUREMENTS OF WHARRA-RAI, A MOUNTAIN OF OWHYHEE. By Archibald Menzies.

¹Includes an account of first ascent of Aconcagua, 23,050 feet, highest in America.

- Magazine of Natural History*, Vols. 1 and 2, London, September 1828 and November 1829. (First ascent in January 1794, of Hualalai, 8273 feet. Engraving in *Vancouver's Voyages*, Vol. 3, 1798.)
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